# The C-suite Agenda

- Culture shock: why
  HR is instrumental
  to smooth M&A
- New report shows sexism is alive and well in the boardroom
- Why Silicon Valley's support for Trump is strictly business







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#### The C-suite **Agenda**

THE TIMES

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## 'Does your husband know you're here?'

A new report uncovering the experiences of female finance executives shows sexism is still alive and well in the boardroom

ark Zuckerberg thinks the corporate world needs more "masculine energy". Precisely what he means by this is unclear. But his statements seem absurd considering the body of research suggesting that many businesses have enough masculine energy as it is.

The 2024 Female FTSE Board Report sheds light on the misogyny faced by some female finance leaders in the boardroom. Researchers at EY and the Cranfield School of Management interviewed 18 female CFOs at large private and public companies to better understand their experiences in company leadership. The results reveal a deeply rooted macho culture in many executive suites, which has, at times, left women feeling excluded and/or disrespected.

grilling by an all-male executive larly, 29 FTSE 100 CFOs have left committee that she was pushed to their posts since 2022, but just eight the brink of quitting. "I was thinking, I don't need to do this job, I don't told the report's authors. Another | find themselves in environments tor (NED): "Does your husband know you're here? How does he feel about you taking on such a big role?"

professor at Cranfield School of Management, helped lead the research. As a former CFO, she's experienced first-hand the belittling behaviours faced by many women in senior positions.

Sometimes the sexism is overt, but often it is more subtle: being spoken over, or having ideas stolen or judgements questioned. "I've spoken to finance execs who've had to attend meetings in male-dominated spaces, such as sports bars and golf clubs," Tessaro says. "One woman had to be smuggled through the back door of a men-only club."

Little attention is devoted to making executive cultures more inclusive. Progress on boardroom diversity too is stalling. Although  $\mid$  BOARDROOM BALANCING ACT women are gaining representation in NED roles, they are struggling to reach the very top positions, according to Cranfield's data. In fact, the number of women holding executive positions across the FTSE 250 fell

from 47 in 2022 to 42 in 2024. What's more, the report highlights a missed opportunity to directorships increase the number of female finance chiefs over the past two years. There were 28 outgoing CFOs | directorships



across the FTSE 250 last year. Women were selected to fill only One CFO was so often subjected to three of those vacated seats. Simiof those roles were filled by women. "What this means is that women was asked by a non-executive direc- where they are unsupported and alienated." Tessaro says.

Many female leaders find themselves in the uncomfortable position Dr Michelle Tessaro, a visiting of having to call out inappropriate boardroom behaviour themselves. "They feel obligated to speak out as the most senior women in the business." Tessaro says.

> Although doing so can be difficult, it does not have to be obvious or confrontational, says Florence Weber-Zuanigh, founder of Diversity in the Boardroom, an organisation advocating for equity-driven leadership.

"Ultimately, not letting it pass by is what really matters," she says. "You don't have to give a long, complicated speech; it can be as simple as asking someone to repeat what they've just said to make them

Some might feel comfortable talking to the offender in person, while others may prefer to communicate their objections via email. No matter going through a long tirade means need this every day of my life." she | work their way to the top only to | you will do it only once, but sending an email after the fact means you'll option in the long run," she says.

> women to raise these issues. If boards are to make the cultural shift | ent from your own? Have you read a that is so urgently needed, men must be allies. This means speaking | have gravitated towards naturally? up when something is amiss, partic- Let people know you're doing the ipating in initiatives to improve work and encourage them to join in gender diversity and working to and share," she advises. raise awareness of these issues at every level of the organisation.

In the boardroom, the chair has an important role to play in supporting colleagues under pressure. It is their responsibility to steer discussions back to substantive issues and create an environment where everyone feels comfortable. So says Jenny Segal, a former finance professional and author of The Culture of a High Functioning Board.

#### Share of board positions held by women

EY, Cranfield School of Management, 2024

FTSE 100

FTSE 250

However, Tessaro argues that sim oly calling out bad behaviour as and when it happens is not enough. Misogyny is often deeply embedded and stereotypes influence some foundational beliefs about women. The bigger issue is that the system needs to be fixed," she says.

According to Tessaro, finance leaders are uniquely positioned to help dismantle the culture and rebuild a more inclusive environment. "They have a bigger voice than ever in the boardroom and shouldn't underestimate their uthority to influence behaviour." Finance chiefs can use their credi-

bility and networks to address these ssues constructively by embedding ultural metrics into financial eporting to demonstrate the impact f inclusive practices, for instance. This is particularly important in when advocating for cultural due diligence may help to ensure that how it's done, persistence is key, early and that leadership accountaaccording to Weber-Zuanigh. "If | bility is baked into post-merger or transformation metrics.

Weber-Zuanigh encourages leaders to share any lessons they've do it each time, then that's the best learnt about diversity of thought. "Did you recently listen to a podcast But the onus should not be on that made you understand a perspective or experience very differbook from an author you wouldn't

Diversity quotas can produce results, but they sometimes feel lazy and forced; they smack of tokenism and could alienate both men and women, Segal explains. "Quotas can compound imposter syndrome, with both the candidate and her colleagues thinking she was only picked for her gender," she says.

There is also the risk of unintend ed consequences. "We want more women on boards, but we also want our directors to be experienced," Segal explains, "This means the same handful of female directors get recycled, making it very hard for the next generation to break through."

Boards cannot expect their companies to champion inclusivity when the most senior leaders do not observe such lofty standards. With noises from the US suggesting the pendulum is swinging the wrong vay on DE&I, it is more important than ever that firms recognise the inherent value of a organisational diversity and inclusivity.

### From pilot to payoff: how to deliver real AI results

Al agents are reshaping industries, streamlining operations and improving customer experiences

Companies such as OpenTable with autonomous Al agents, which go beyond mere assistance, analysing data, creating plans and taking action.

For instance, OpenTable, which seats 1.7 billion diners annually, uses Al and manage loyalty points. By automating these tasks, employees are freed up to focus on building customer relationships.

Wiley, a publisher of education materials, has also achieved measurable success with Al agents. The company improved case resolution by 40% in just a few weeks and also uses the technology to direct students to appropriate resources. This ultimately reduces workloads on service representatives.

#### **Achieve transformation** the smart way

the importance of nailing your Al implementation. Unlocking Al's potential could mean tapping into one of the biggest economic shifts of our generation. And empowering the workforce for

the next wave of AI can be achieved with minimal disruption. Rather than dedicating months and significant investment to developing large language models (LLMs) or custom solutions, simpler and more accessible approaches can deliver results.

LLMs, while powerful, are just one success comes from integrating data, Al and automation. This allows Al to not only answer questions and generate text but to actually perform work.

Why you need a complete Al systen Agentforce, an advanced Al system built on the Salesforce platform, transforms how businesses integrate Al into their operations. Unlike traditiona

on the global economy by 2030

he future isn't a distant reality, | LLMs that only generate responses to it's unfolding right now. questions, Agentforce equips companies with Al agents that are able to take and Wiley are transforming industries | action and are seamlessly embedded into their data, business processes and daily workflows.

These agents collaborate with humans to complete meaningful tasks, enhancing efficiency and innovation agents to handle reservation changes | Fully integrated within the Salesforce ecosystem, Agentforce enables organi sations to activate Al agents swiftly and maximise their potential. Saks Fifth Avenue is a great example of this, with the brand launching its first Al service agent in just one week

Here are the five key elements that early Agentforce adopters have found

#### Dynamic data retrieval

Real-time access to quality data across the organisation is the bedrock of successful Al. Platforms like Salesforce Data Cloud connect all All is expected to add trillions to the data, structured and unstructured, global economy by 2030, underscoring into one unified platform. This data is then connected to the LLM. The best platforms use techniques like retrieval augmented generation (RAG) and semantic search to surface the best data for the job.

Reasoning Al agents are capable of carrying out multistep, complex tasks, like initiating a return for a shopper and re-ordering a different item. Central to this capability is a reasoning engine which generates a plan based on what a piece of the puzzle. Real enterprise Al user is trying to do. It evaluates and refines the plan, pulling data from CRM and other systems. Then, it decides what business process to use based or the request, and repeats the process

Security guardrails

Because Al agents can take action with little human interaction with little human inte vention, it's critical for them to have built-in security guardrails. The agent has to 'know' what it can and cannot do. If a requested task seems outside the organisation's guardrails, or the agent cannot access the right data to complete the job, it needs to understand that and delegate the task to a human. These guardrails also encom pass permission rules around who can access and share data.



Unlocking Al's potential could mean tapping into one of the biggest economic shifts of our generation

> Orchestrating action Generative AI excels at answering questions and creating content. To unlock its full potential, organisations must take action by integrating it into their business workflows and tools. Salesforce's Flow and MuleSoft platforms enable this, with Flow automating tasks and MuleSoft APIs linking systems.

This allows Al agents to operate smoothly across your business. For example, an Al agent could manage fraud detection, flag suspicious spending, send alerts to customers, cancel cards if fraud is confirmed, initiate replacements and update the fraud case in the system

#### Al agents and employees can

work collaboratively to achieve more than they could on their own. Agents can process huge amounts of data and execute complex tasks, while humans bring strategic thinking, emotional intelligence, wisdom and judgment. This partnership can redefine workflows in all industries, leading to faster, smarter decision-making.

#### What's wrong with training your own LLM?

lany businesses believe training an LLM with their own data will create a mode that knows everything about their bus ness and customers. However, LLM training is expensive, time-consuming and requires specialists. For most com panies, it's simply not feasible.

Even if an LLM were custom-trained it wouldn't remain accurate for long. It operates solely on its training data, so any updates, such as a changed customer record, render it outdated. It's comparable to a GPS that functions until encountering the first detour When the route changes, the system requires a reboot

#### Al pilot time is over

It's time to scale and see real results. But many companies are stuck in the pilot phase with Al. because of data quality issues, trouble identifying use cases and the belief it can't execute more sophisticated tasks.

Leading companies know there's ttle value in building solutions from scratch. Leveraging out-of-the-box tools alongside integrated data flows, automation and workflows is the key to delivering a better customer experience - and capitalising on the Al opportunity

#### To learn more please visit







## How can firms manage rising employment costs?

Legislative changes are pushing up employment costs in the UK. Business leaders will be tasked with containing workforce spending while maintaining staff productivity and morale

#### Sam Birchall

for good reason. They have only a year; and the fashion retailer Next is ductivity and raise prices, but they few months to prepare for the increases in employers' national | increase in staff wages. insurance contributions (NIC) and take effect in April. The abolition of tions on fire-and-rehire practices, workforce reforms, are also expected to increase staffing costs.

For businesses that rely on younger workers, these changes could create a significant burden. This year, employing one minimum-wage worker, aged over 21, will cost UK employers an average of £24,806, for Policy Studies. That's £2,367 more per person than in 2024.

Higher staffing costs are already

raising prices to balance the

Sacha Herrmann, CFO at Soldo, a spend-management platform, says | Herrmann plans to review job cost control will be top of mind for descriptions and reallocate respon many finance chiefs. "This means | sibilities across the organisation optimising resource allocation and He's also considering alternatives implementing robust financial con- to full-time employees, such a trols to reduce unnecessary expens- part-time roles or outsourcing spe es," he explains. "This approach not | cific tasks. "CFOs must work closely only curtails wasteful spending but | with HR to gain a holistic view of frees up resources to invest in tasks | the company's needs and challengthat can drive revenue.

recent CFO survey, a majority of | time to strengthen it.' finance leaders plan to reduce costs hike. For many, this will mean cut-

K business leaders are wor- | a footwear chain, says rising | the sharpest decline since the start ried about the cost of employment costs are the reason for of the pandemic in 2020. Finance employment in 2025 - and | its decision to close 20 stores this | chiefs will also look to boost pro appear reluctant to pass on cos increases to their customers.

To help limit unnecessary hires es," he says. "If this collaboration According to Deloitte's most | isn't already in place, now is the

Such changes may give rise to anx according to analysis by the Centre | in response to the forthcoming NIC | ieties in the workforce, which could increase employee attrition - a cost ting corporate investment and dis- ly consequence. Outgoing staff may cretionary spending and pausing need to be replaced and, over time forcing businesses to make tough hiring efforts. The survey reveals a elevated attrition levels can lead to decisions. For instance, Shoe Zone. drop in CFOs' hiring expectations - knowledge loss in the organisation

hiring. In an effort to retain staff. she is re-evaluating perks and emphasising non-monetary incentives, including flexible working, additional holidays, professionaldevelopment opportunities and wellness initiatives.

Sometimes however firms must make new hires to maintain sufficient staffing levels. Rather than relying on expensive recruitment agencies, Bajaj plans to optimise recruitment by using digital platforms and social media, which offer targeted and cost-effective options. She is also investing in automation tools, including an AI-powered screening platform, to help streamline the recruitment process.

Finance chiefs are also exploring the potential of AI to reduce headcount. Prominent organisations are already using the technology to reshape their workforces. Klarna's chief executive. Sebastian Siemiatkowski, stated that AI will help the buy-now-pay-later group cut its staff numbers in half. Google too has outlined plans to restructure its workforce ahead of a push for increased AI adoption.

More than half of UK executives plan to "redirect investment from staff to AI" in 2025, according to a survey by Boston Consulting Group (BCG). The consultancy polled 251  $firms\,with\,at\,least\,50\,employees\,and$ found that government reforms are a major driver for this shift.

Until recently, finance leaders had focused on AI's ability to help employees save time and boost pro roll and benefits packages, finance ductivity. However, in light of rising employment costs, the BCG find ings suggest that AI implementaing attrition costs, especially in tion is increasingly seen primarily competitive industries like IT, as a cost-cutting move rather than where compensation packages can an efficiency strategy.

According to Simon Heath, a partner at Heligan Group, a UK investtives can help keep staff onside. ment firm, buying into AI is simply Herrmann expects greater emphaa way for businesses to do more with less. This is especially true in which offer employees non-cash sectors such as manufacturing, he benefits, such as larger pension conexplains, where roles are more easitributions and childcare vouchers. | ly automated. "With the new budget in exchange for a portion of their policies coming into play. I think salaries. "This not only helps reduce | we'll see a huge uptick in businesses saving, 'Why don't we just swap er but can also positively impact | people for machines?'." he says.

Despite the upfront costs, which tax liability too," he says. Any finance chiefs have been grappling with for a while, Heath believes AI cated, however, especially if it implementation will help most businesses grow their profits in the long term. Whether any of that additional profit will go towards an online grocery retailer, is also hiring more human workers aiming to reduce turnover and limit remains to be seen.

**NOT-SO-CHEAP LABOUR** 

take-home pay.

teams can help calculate the poten-

significantly impact retention."

Doubling down on existing incen-

sis on salary-sacrifice initiatives.

costs and tax burdens on an employ-

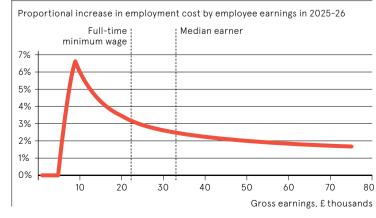
employee morale, as it lowers their

change must be clearly communi-

means a reduction in employees'

Vineta Bajaj, CFO at Rohlik Group,

Institute for Fiscal Studies, 2024



## Protecting retail: effective defences against rising security risks

As fraud evolves, so must retail defences. Advanced technology and tailored solutions can protect businesses while driving operational efficiency

owing a successful retail business brings with it a unique set lenges. But one risk looms larger than most: the threat of fraud. The rapid | Card Industry Data Security Standard growth of online shopping, coupled with (PCI DSS)," says Horgan. "Businesses increasing consumer demand for a frictionless experience, has created the perfect storm for criminals

"While shoplifting still poses a very clear threat to the retail industry, it is be a minefield." the pervasiveness of smart phones, and with it the staggering growth in digital fraud, that has become the leading concern for businesses," says Eric Horgan, chief product officer, Europe at Elavon, a payment-solutions provider

The UK has one of the highest rates of card fraud in Europe. In 2023, £1.17bn was lost to fraudulent activity, according to UK Finance's Annual Fraud Report 2024

Against this backdrop, the need for robust security defences has never been greater

"The challenge facing retailers is that the threat of fraud is widespread and multifaceted. It is not simply a case of deploying in-store defences to protect against theft or fraudulent activity. Today, retailers have to contend with payment fraud, returns fraud and data theft, all while the methods of criminals are growing more sophisticated and insidious," explains Horgan.

"At the same time, customers expect a striking the right balance between effective security and a frictionless, seamless customer experience is paramount."

While ecommerce fraud can take various guises, the most common form is the use of stolen payment-card information to make unauthorised transactions

To combat this threat, retailers must adopt multilavered authentication processes, including advanced data ine customers and improving cart abanencryption, two-factor authentication and real-time transaction monitoring and threat detection

For Horgan, payment solutions that include encryption and tokenisation to protect card data are crucial. When a payment card is swiped or inserted, encryption ensures that the card data is protected as it travels across various time, tokenisation replaces cardholder data with a unique token value that is substituted for the payment data in the processing environment

Taking steps to safeguard payment details not only helps to prevent losses, that retailers understand the it can also boost customer trust. | full fraud landscape and put up According to Visa research, 60% of consumers say security is the most critical | board, including security softaspect of payment, Yet, tellingly, only 37% feel their data is secure when and awareness training for staff, paying via smartphone at checkout.

"These figures highlight the impor tance of partnering with a payment of opportunities and chal- provider that adheres to stringen regulations, such as the Payment regardless of their size are required to comply with these standards. But self-certifying data and navigating the complexities of data security can

If businesses fail to maintain compli ance, they may find themselves liable for fraudulent transactions. And financial losses are not the only risk. In today's digital era, negative reviews can have a devastating impact on a ousiness's reputation too.

red flags, says Horgan, Unsurprisingly, fraudsters often have a short amount of time to use a stolen card, so monitoring transactions for unusual activity, such as different delivery and billing addresses, or multiple high-value purchases in a short period, can help to detect fraud.

"No one knows the customer as we as the retailer does, so monitoring activity to detect regions or markets where fraud is more prevalent can help prevent unusual or suspicious activity good shopping experience. For retailers, | and add an extra line of defence in the fight against fraud," says Horgan.

> Similarly, using technology, including artificial intelligence and machine learn ing, enables retailers to analyse data on a large scale and identify different behave iours, patterns and anomalies. Being able to spot bad actors helps to minimise the need for additional security checks reducing unnecessary friction for genu

But fraud is not solely limited to cusomer activity: a worrisome rise in phishing attacks is putting retailers mselves at risk of data breaches These attacks, which often involve targeting staff by posing as legitimate ion, have surged in popularity. When it comes to preventing this level of threat, education is the best defence, says Horgan. "Fraudsters use a number of

different tactics to commit their crimes. It's important defences right across the ware, multi-factor authentication



Today, retailers have to contend with payment fraud, returns fraud and data theft, all while the methods of criminals are growing more sophisticated and insidious

## across the UK in 2023

of consumers feel their data is secure when paying via smartphone at checkout

#### Scalable solutions and seamless integration

As businesses grow and expand, the volume of payment transactions ncreases, as does the risk of fraudulent activity. That is why it's important to build a payments infrastructure with growth and integration in mind.

"All businesses want to grow and as they do, they may find that their basic payment infrastructure is no longer up to the job. This can have a knock-on effect on customer experience and revenue," explains Horgan, "Whether it is a entering new markets, retailers should be looking for a payments solution that can be easily integrated into existing systems and has added features that can be changed and adapted as the business's needs evolve.'

This need for flexibility is somethin that Motorpoint, an Elavon customer knows all too well. The car dealership has worked with Elavon for more than 10 years and, in that time, has needed to roll out payment solutions across new store locations

Heather Whitmore, head of finance operations at Motorpoint, says: Elavon provides Motorpoint with a off-the-shelf payment solution. The car-buying process has changed so much over the past few years, it's been vital to introduce new payment methods, so car buyers can pay how they feel most comfortable. With Elavon, we could do that.'

Car sales also mean high-value transactions, which heightens the need for

seamlessly. "Elavon's ability to easily integrate with Motorpoint's other payment solutions has been essential to ensuring the seamless introduction of new payment options," adds Whitmore

As the payments industry continues to innovate and fraudsters hone their techniques, the stakes are high. Retailers cannot afford to be reactive. But with the best will in the world, they cannot go it alone, says Horgan.

"Choosing the right payment pro vider is essential. Protecting your business is not just about preventing spike in sales, opening new branches or financial losses: it's about ensuring the long-term survival and growth of the business."



how Elavon works



egulation by the Prudential Regulation them to be processed and approved. Authority are available from us on reques

## **LEADERSHIP** DEVELOPMENT

There are plenty of factors that contribute to success or failure in business. For many organisations, success starts with competent leaders. But nearly 60% of HR chiefs believe their firms are failing to prepare leaders for future challenges. How should HR address this problem?



#### HR'S NUMBER-ONE PRIORITY



2023

#### REDEFINING EXPECTATIONS

Share of business leaders who say the following HR initiatives will have a high organisational impact, and share of firms that have implemented or are currently implementing those initiatives

High organisational impact Implemented or currently implementing

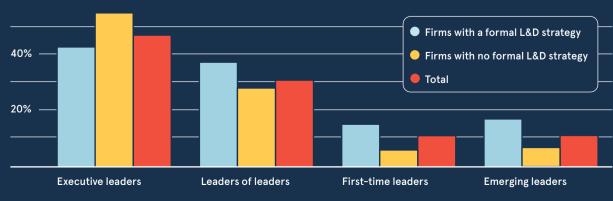


2022

#### **HUMAN-CENTRIC LEADERSHIP**

Precisely, Drexel University, 2024

Share of leaders considered to be highly proficient in human-centric qualities, such as empathy,



#### **HOW TO ADDRESS** THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE

2024

Top initiatives being implemented by organisations that report challenges in developing effective people leaders

2025







**Culture shock:** how HR can make **M&A successful** 

HR leaders are taking a more active role in the M&A process. How can they help ensure the merging companies are a perfect match?

#### Sam Forsdick

several headline UK M&A | HR software provider deals were announced in HR leaders must therefore h the second half of the year. In Sep- involved from the early stages of tember, Carlsberg struck a deal to M&A decision-making. This can buy Britvic, a drinks brand. Then, help ensure a "smooth transition in December, Direct Line, an insurand alignment" between the merger, accepted a takeover bid from ing organisations, Williams adds. Aviva, and Vodafone and Three mobile network.

M&A activity is expected to gain impact staff and company culture. recent acquisitions. The process therefore requires careful management by HR.

Direct Line, for instance. The during due diligence." change and uncertainty can also This typically involves assessing increase employee turnover, with the organisational structure and some studies suggesting that a people analytics of the target comthird of acquired employees leave pany and meeting with its manage following an acquisition.

thing, but it can be a highly disrup- because we provide a different tive event for both organisations," point of view and will ask different says Claire Williams, chief people questions," Diget adds. "It also

fter a sluggish start to 2024,  $\mid$  and operations officer at Ciphr, an

Emagine, an IT and engineering

received approval for their merger, consultancy, is in the midst of two which will create the UK's largest | acquisitions - its ninth and 10th in the past five years.

The firm's CEO and CFO are momentum in 2025, according to responsible for identifying target KPMG's global head of deal adviso- companies. But Jesper Diget ry, Liz Claydon. Mergers can accel- Emagine's group chief people erate business growth and increase officer, has been involved from the valuations, but they will inevitably initial stages of the company's

"HR used to get involved in the process only once the due diligence Mergers are often followed by was quite far along and we were restructurings and redundancies. close to signing," he explains. It's estimated that 2.300 jobs could | "Now, we are involved much earlier be lost in Aviva's £3.7bn takeover of and play an equal role to finance

ment teams, "It makes good "M&A is generally a very positive business sense to involve HR earlier

You've just turned the organisation upside down. **Employees will wonder what's** happening, so you have to be ready to answer their questions

> builds trust with the other company and makes it easier to manoeuvre further down the line."

Stephanie Kelly, chief people officer at Iris Software Group, a business-technology company, has their understanding of the target's them' and 'us' and that everyone is been involved in 75 acquisitions throughout her career. She too believes HR should be involved from day one of the merger.

Kelly explains that her primary role in the process is to identify any "unacceptable risks" or potential liabilities that could be unaffordable for the acquiring company, such as defined benefit pension schemes or large severance packages for existing staff.

However, company culture, a core responsibility for HR, is often a strong indicator of whether an acquisition will be successful.

"We will have calls focused on culture with the management team and ask them questions about the entire employee life cycle," Kelly | tions in Germany, he visited the tarhealthy employee-engagement levels, depth of leadership and management skills and alignment between the companies' values.

She adds: "Acquisitions are much companies with high employee- listen a lot." he says.

engagement scores. This shows a trusting relationship between employees and management."

To gain insights into a company's culture, Kelly says Glassdoor and other publicly available information can be valuable. Diget meanwhile suggests holding informal, in-person discussions with the target company's leadership team to liams suggests establishing clear understand what drives them and roles and responsibilities, fostering get a better feel for who they are.

ments must be finalised and seamless transition. exchanged before the merger is announced and integration begins. sufficiently integrated, the post-This could take several days integration stage begins. Jules Gordepending on the size and com- don, a fractional people director plexity of the merger. Kelly advises and executive coach, says this CHROs to use this time to improve phase is about ensuring "there is no employee programmes, benefits. management structures and ways of working. "This is really imporis forearmed."

pare their workforce communications, as announcing that an the newly merged businesses. acquisition has been agreed can cause a lot of uncertainty for people in the business.

organisation upside down," Kelly says. "Employees will be wondering what's happening, so you've got to be ready to answer their questions." Transparency during this stage is

essential, says to Diget. Following one of Emagine's recent acquisiquestions and provide the acquired staff with a timeline of each stage of the integration.

"It might be tough for some peo-

Keeping the integration stage as short as possible can help to reduce further disruption and uncertainty. "The quicker you integrate the two

businesses the better," Kelly says. However, the time this takes can vary depending on the size of the business being acquired and the complexity of its operations. Wilopen communication and creating Once the deal is approved, docu- joint task forces to help ensure a

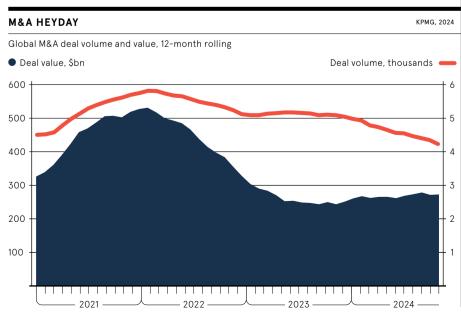
> Once teams and processes are operating as one.

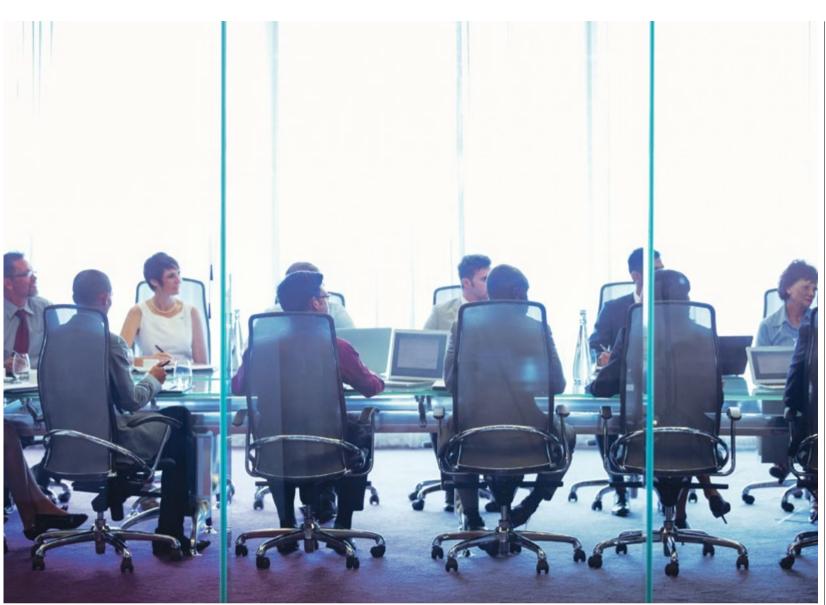
This can be achieved by building trust through clear communication tant," she says. "Being forewarned | at each stage of the process, she says. Organising joint projects and This will also help HR chiefs pre- team social events can also help to improve communication between

But merging two cultures is a delicate process. Employment Hero announced its acquisition of Humi, "You've just turned that whole an HR tech platform, at the start of the year, and its chief operating officer, Robert Goodwin, remains acutely aware of this challenge.

"The number-one reason acquisi tions fail is misaligned cultures," he understand the team you're bringing on board. Build relationships says. It's important to look for get company's offices to answer early, spend time with their people, learn how they work and align on shared goals and values."

HR leaders who carefully manage this cultural marriage and remain ple to see, but it's important to proactive throughout the merger more successful when they involve be honest and transparent – and to process can help make their organisations' M&A successful.





Commercial feature

## 200 days later: What impact is tax policy having on business decision-making?

UK businesses are facing tax changes, rising National Insurance and economic policy shifts. However, the Invest 2035 strategy may offer cause for optimism among high-growth sectors seeking a resilient future

ing tax and economic landscape driven by tax rule changes and expanded reporting complex macroeconomic backdrop ities, and the operating environment

The government's autumn budget also featured an unexpected increase to National Insurance contributions, with business optimism falling to a two-year low, according to Deloitte's Q4 2024 CFO survey.

announced are a large cost and they | time and resources to compliance. are now trying to work out how to

Some will try to maintain margins by says Tickel. increasing their prices, but for others this is manifesting in a greater focus on | impact on specific sectors. For examciency gains and cost savings by making the National Insurance and living wage

cesses through technology including Al.

Even though businesses are used to responding to surprise tax changes requirements. Couple this with both a this rise is particularly challenging for businesses with larger workforces and new government investment prior- | because it is not just the percentage increase - to 15% from 13.8% - the government is also reducing the threshold where employers start making National Insurance contributions (down to £5,000 from £9,100).

The national living wage is also rising which, coupled with the potentia impact of enacting the employment "For many businesses, the tax rises | rights bill, also means dedicating more

"These three things together are a manage them," reflects Amanda Tickel, | cost increase, and that's why the cost head of tax and trade policy at Deloitte. reduction agenda is accelerating,

Other tax changes are having ar improving the effectiveness of their ple, not only is the retail, hospitality and existing workforce; working to find effi- leisure sector particularly exposed to better use of offshore service centres or | changes, the sector is also facing a cut | **priority areas are** 

K businesses face a challeng- । automating more labour-intensive pro- । to the business rates relief regime, with the government announcing plans to cut the relief to 40% from 75% in April before ending it entirely in 2026.

"That's quite substantial," says Eddy 「am, an economic lecturer at King's Business School in London. "Our esearch found that there is quite a large effect from the relief in promoting occupancy and reducing vacancies n the high street. Scaling back from 75% to 40% is going to be a challenge

While the government plans to end he business rates relief for the sector



There's a need for business to understand what the

it is proposing to permanently cut business rates for such properties.

However, there are reasons for optinism. "With cost control to the fore in the wake of the budget, CFOs have trimmed expectations for corporate investment, discretionary spending and hiring in the next 12 months. But despite a fall in business confidence. we expect to see UK growth picking up over the summer on the back of easy fiscal policy and interest-rate reductions, with GDP growth likely to exceed the 2024 outturn and the performance of the euro area." says lan Stewart, chief economist at Deloitte.

In addition, the government has announced plans for its Invest 2035 ndustrial strategy to support highrowth sectors such as advanced nanufacturing, clean energy, life ciences and financial services. mong others.

"Ultimately, growth is driven by innova ion" says Simon Heath, a partner at UK vestment firm Heligan Group, "If the vernment supports greater research ind development through tax allownces, this will encourage firms to invest and find new solutions that can drive mestic and international growth."

Unlocking innovation and growth he treasury will continue its relief for esearch and development, offering

k incentives for innovation "In a positive move, businesses will still e able to claim significant R&D relief ent," adds Tickel

At the same time, the government vants to create a more certain tax nvironment for corporations, having released its corporate tax roadmap alongside the budget in October. This ncluded capping corporation tax at 25% for the duration of the parliament and measures such as advanced assurances for R&D claims to give businesses confidence to invest in the future.

"It's definitely not all doom and gloom, but it does depend what industry you are in," says Tickel. "If you're in an industry which is highly dependent on a lower-paid workforce, you are facing a significantly bigger proportion of cost, so your agenda is going to be about how to manage that increased cost base and still remain competitive and profitable. If you're in the innovative research space, for instance, you will be feeling quite confident that the government is trying to create a more supportive environment for you."

"We strongly welcome the corporate tax roadmap," says Kurt Burrows, group head of tax at Anglo American. 'Confirmation that there is expected to be stability in key aspects of the tax system such as the headline rate, patent box, R&D relief rates and investment/ expensing allowances is very helpful. Similarly, we welcome the consultations announced in the roadmap, and particularly the opportunity to have an advanced certainty mechanism

While the Invest 2035 strategy is potentially encouraging, businesses want to see more detail about what this will actually look like in practicedetails that are not due until the spring.

"We now have a bit more certainty on the bigger tax rises, but what we don't have is more certainty on the overall environment for the UK in terms of the

## Five actions for businesses to take today

Deloitte's head of tax and trade policy. Amanda Tickel, highlights five actions that businesses should take today to mitigate potential tax challenges

Focus on cost reduction Businesses are facing a triple squeeze from higher National Insurance contributions, a rising minimum wage, increased compli ance obligations and beefed-up workers' rights.

That combination is pushing cost-reduction strategies higher up the C-suite agenda. Many businesses are responding to this by trying to find ways to use their workforce mix more effectively (optimising their outsourcing strategy, for example) while also exploring where AI can help increase automation and boost efficiency.

"There are a number of things businesses are doing that are focused around the effectiveness of the workforce they've got - this isn't 'we're going to make people redundant', it's more 'how can I make best use of the workforce I've got?"

#### Engage in tax consultations

The UK tax environment is expected to remain in flux for the foreseeable future, with the government outlining new tax consultations and sign-posting more further down the line For example, current consulta-

tions include the tax administration framework review, which is examining HMRC's approach to non-compliance and how it allows for correcting taxpayer mistakes. It is also consulting on simplifying the taxation of offshore interest and seeking views on draft regulations around interna-

"Businesses have got to understand what the agenda is and how to engage with that so they can have an influence

Horizon-scan for change Given the fluid tax environment and ongoing consultations, businesses need to keep an eye on potential changes to the tax system that go beyond the newspaper headlines. For instance, the government is also introducing a number of levies in areas such as gambling and new building safety. In addition, the

CBAM (Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism) scheme is introducing a carbon levy on imported goods that are emissions intensive

"All of these things are also coming down the pipe, so while the Chancellor says she will not announce system is still changing by the week, so it's important to stay focused on

#### Formalise your trade strategy

Not only are elevated ged political tensions reshaping international trade relationships, the UK government is also negotiating new trade agreements, such as access to the CPTPP (Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership), a free-trade deal mainly among Pacific Rim countries. This backdrop means it is vital for trade strategy to move higher up the C-suite agenda.

"Organisations need to make a conscious decision as to who is accountable for trade strategy and build that into organisational design, and make sure that the board is thinking about

This means understanding how the geopolitical landscape and UK trade policy is impacting the business today but also how it will impact in the future to better identify potential risks and opportunities.

#### Businesses need to ensure they have the right tech and but also to keep pace with growing

Invest in the right tech

compliance and reporting require ments, as well as HMRC's tax-modernisation programme. Those reforms will have an impact on businesses as HMRC starts requiring more electronic invoicing or electronic

or build new tech in response. "Tax isn't just about legislation, it's also about technology, so this is something to actively plan for."

filings with a need to invest in software

#### CONCERNS ABOUT THE RISE IN EMPLOYER NICS IS PUSHING CFOS TO FIND COST SAVINGS

Weighted average on a scale of 0-100 of how likely CFOs are to pursue the following strategies where 0 stands for not pursuing at all and 100 stands for pursuing to the greatest extent







#### THE CONFIDENCE OF FINANCE LEADERS AT UK CORPORATES HAS BEEN KNOCKED



are more pessimistic about the prospects of their business in 2025

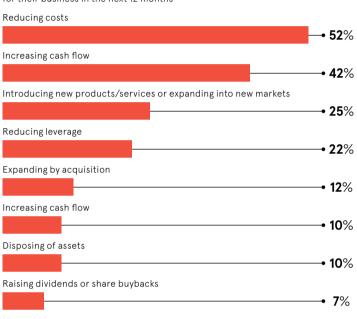
say they face high or very high levels

building their plans."

expect to cut discretionary spending

#### Percentage of CFOs rating the following as a strong priority Reducing costs

CFOS CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN A CAUTIOUS STANCE



investments that are going to happen | Navigating reporting and how business can engage with and uncertainty those," says Tickel. "It would be helpful for businesses to have early sight of trial strategy, so that business can start

Some sectors are calling for more appropriate tax consideration. For the introduction of the OECD's new instance, the absence of changes to the bank corporation tax surcharge continues to disproportionately impact small and mid-tier banks in the UK, says OakNorth Bank's head of finance Ankur Singh.

"These institutions play a crucial role in attracting global investment, fostering competition, driving economic growth and creating jobs within the UK," she says. "However, maintaininternational jurisdictions undermines the sector's competitiveness."

industry's global appeal, says Singh. To address this, OakNorth suggests a significant increase in the threshold for applying the surcharge, aligning it with regulatory thresholds such as the £50bn retail deposit threshold used for the leverage ratio.

ist banks, enabling them to strengthen | trade and missed opportunities. their capacity to support economic

Businesses are also calling for more pragmatism when it comes to taxwhat the ambition is with the indus- | reporting requirements given that the level of transparency and data needed is becoming more onerous and timeconsuming to manage, particularly given pillar two minimum tax rules, which will impact businesses with consolidated annual revenue of over €750m.

"Businesses are happy generally to be transparent, they just want it to be efficient," says Tickel, "The more you have to report and file, the more data you have to find and collate. As long as the tax authority does something with it, that's fine. But if it's reporting for reporting's sake, then that just needs ing a bank surcharge that significantly to be balanced to make sure it's not mpacting productivity."

International developments are also creating wrinkles for the business operating environment, especially the potential impact of US tariffs, ongoing access to markets and challenges around supply chain organisation

One challenge that businesses ofte struggle with is that trade strategy not usually a specific role within the organisation but instead spread across "Such a change would alleviate the different business functions, which tax burden on mid-tier and special can lead to an incoherent approach to

"There needs to be more focus from growth through increased lending and | business around understanding trade enhanced competitiveness," says Singh, corridors, trade and market access and

export opportunities," says Tickel. "It's rare that organisations have a trade strategy or trade policy lead - it may be managed within the logistics team or with legal counsel or with the CFO or with the tax director, so it can be a little bit disjointed.

Businesses also need to contend with a constantly evolving tax landcape that often extends beyond the neadline announcements

"There is a lot of change and consultations going on, so there's a need for ousiness to understand what the priority areas are so they can engage with nem," savs Tickel, "There's always a reaction to an announcement like the National Insurance rise but you've got to also have an eye on what's coming next.'

Given this dynamic operating envi onment, businesses need to ensure ax and compliance changes remain high on the boardroom agenda, while also paying close attention to the gov nment's trade and investment pol cies for any opportunities that could nlock fresh growth for UK businesses

For more information please visit





## Securing Britain's digital future through Al-driven identity and access management

Al is transforming identity and access management to deliver seamless digital experiences and robust security across complex ecosystems

security, as malicious actors technologies to compromise access and credentials. At the same time, the | tomer trust to drive sustained revenue proliferation of connected devices is expanding the number of potential tive competitors in almost any market." gateways, or attack vectors, that must be secured, making the security landscape more complex than ever.

But AI can also be a powerful tool for good, enabling organisations to use the vast amounts of data they collect the digital customer experience.

#### So much more than security

A modern identity and access-man agement (IAM) strategy is the key to enhancing both digital security and the digital experience.

Adam Preis, director of product and solution marketing at Ping Identity, digital ecosystems and has become both a security control plane as well as the first digital touchpoint with customers.

"IAM is no longer a nice-to-have.

hyper-personalised customer experidifference between leveraging cusand losing market share to digital-na-James Peet, practice director of

IAM at Ensono, agrees: "With the rise | and adapt authentication and authorof deepfakes, Al-powered credential theft and identity spoofing, threats are widespread. This is pushing organisations to up their game around how they secure services, counter threats and naintain customer trust.

"Meanwhile, customers have neve been more demanding in their expectations as to the ease and speed o accessing and using online services tailored to their needs and behaviours. Every extra password or multi-factor authentication (MFA) challenge is going explains: "Identity is pervasive across all | to have an impact in prolonging and adding friction to that experience."

> A modern IAM strategy delivers much more than security. It unlocks new opportunities to deliver better

tificial intelligence (AI) is I securing enterprise infrastructure I for users by providing dynamic levels of raising the stakes around and customer data, while enabling authentication or identity verification based on perceived risk and persona increasingly leverage Al-powered ences at scale. Getting IAM right is the user behaviour. This, in turn, can increase evenue and operational efficiency.

This is where Al is making its mark with large language models (LLMs) able to understand normal user behaviour instantly identify risky access signal enables organisations to reduce fric tion and enhance customer retention leading to increased revenues withou compromising on security

This adaptive approach calibrate security based on context and risk

Organisations must up their game around how they secure services, counter threats and It's a strategic asset that is critical for hyper-personalised digital experiences maintain customer trust

evel. In banking, for example, Al can naintain minimal authentication for repetitive or low-risk customer activity prevent end-user fatigue, but con ersely, it can also escalate verification inusual patterns or behaviours.

The key is contextual intelligence explains Peet. "If a banking custome uddenly attempts a large internationa ransfer from an unfamiliar device. or a location thousands of miles from where they were detected an hour ago, or at an unusual time of day, Al can automatically trigger additional verification steps.

The result is a nuanced approach that moves beyond one-size-fits-all security, delivering appropriate protection without unnecessary friction. This ntelligent balancing ensures robust security when needed while maintaining seamless experiences for routine. low-risk activities

#### Reaping the benefits of a modern IAM strategy

So how can technology leaders reap he security and operational benefits of IAM while enhancing the customer xperience? It begins with recognising that IAM is no longer just an IT strategy - it's a critical business asset that needs to be a strategic priority at

the challenge of managing multiple legacy systems and databases for identity convergence among major UK and US retail banks," says Preis. "They're no longer able to use 20 or 30 different egacy and point solutions in their identity space. The bigger the business, the more complex the environment. They can't move; there's no agility."

In response to these pressures, IT leaders find that consolidating these disparate systems can help streamline operations and improve overall efficiency to provide a single source of truth.

"They're looking to use convergence to become more agile and reduce total cost of ownership, but to also be in the position where they can deliver seamless experiences and personalise their services." Preis adds

This also emphasises the importance of data quality, which is the foundation upon which effective identity management is built - particularly in relation to AI. Peet notes that IT leaders should have a clear understanding of their data, its location and ownership to support its IAM initiatives. On top of that, they need the ability to access data in real time. "It needs to be up to date, visible and traceable," he says. "From there, you can start to improve how you collect the data, how you keep t secure and how you can utilise it."

More than anything, organisations need to adopt a holistic approach to IAM, considering both security and business outcomes. This includes mapping the end-to-end customer journey to identify access-related friction points and their impact on reve nue and churn.

#### Integration and orchestration are key to achieving business objectives

When selecting an identity management solution, one of the biggest fraud in the UK each year

considerations should be its ability to ntegrate with a range of third-party olutions, such as fraud detection. risk management and other business critical systems

These integrations are crucial for providing a seamless user experience, especially in scenarios where customers or partners need to access multiple systems or services. Moreover, they enable organisations to better align IAM with their business objectives, such as improving customer experience, reducing churn or increasing revenue.

"Identity underpins every technology, system and service that you provide. The more integration points vou have, the more flexible that ecosystem is and the more powerful it will be going forward," says Peet

At the same time, the IAM landscape constantly evolving, with new use ouilding an IAM solution with a powerful rchestration engine and strong integration framework, organisations can seamlessly adapt to changing needs and incorporate new technologies or services as they become available.

Working with trusted IAM vendors and implementation partners that can provide the necessary expertise and support for integrating the solution with other systems is key.

#### Future-proofing IAM for long-term success

To future-proof IAM investments, IT leaders should focus on three key areas: adopt a hybrid-first architecture that bridges legacy and cloud systems, implement API-first design for maximum flexibility and embrace zero-trust principles

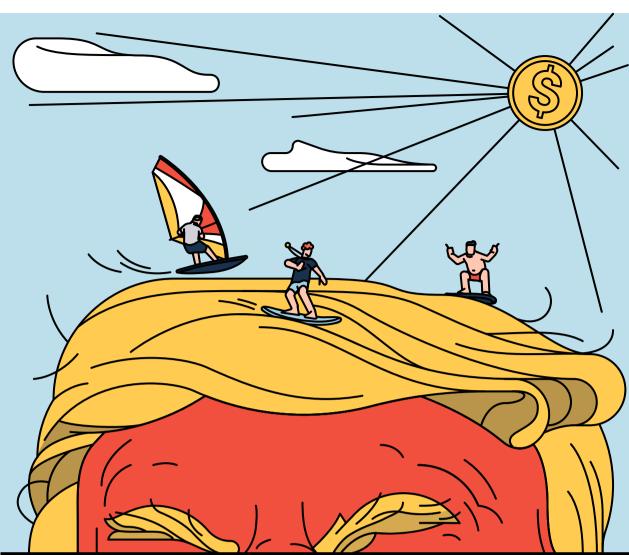
This ensures IAM systems can evolve longside emerging technologies and business requirements, protecting long-term investment while enabling ontinuous innovation

As organisations face increasingly sophisticated threats and evolving ustomer expectations, the need for a robust and adaptable IAM strategy has ever been more urgent. By deploy ng future-ready solutions that meet oday's challenges and tomorrow's demands, your business can secure ong-term success in an increasingly complex digital landscape

For more information please visit







## Big tech's support for Trump is strictly business

The uncomfortable truth is that these companies are vying for special treatment, influence and deregulation. Their shareholders wouldn't want anything less

n Donald Trump's inaugua journalist, put forward a theory in a piece he wrote for Wired. In Tanz's view, it was "Silicon Valley utopianism" that, in a roundabout way, propelled the onceoutsider Republican candidate to Canada or invading Greenland power. Trump, he argued, had exploited loopholes in the tech might enjoy its sizable minera giants' dearly held progressive values to win the election

At the time, Jeff Bezos, chief executive of Amazon, said the new president was "dangerous", his behaviour "eroded our democracy" and he was trying to "chill" the media. Sam Altman, CEO of OpenAI, likened Trump to dictators and even compared him to Adolf Hitler. Later, in the wake of the 6 January Capitol riots, Facebook and Twitter ceremo niously banned the president from their platforms.

But big tech appears to have made peace with the demagogue. Apple, Uber, Amazon, Meta (parent company of Facebook) and Altman himself each pledged \$1m to Trump's record-breaking inauguration fund just to show face at his second swearing-in ceremony

That's small change for the elites ration in 2017, Jason Tanz, of Silicon Valley – vet it is a significant show of support, especially compared with the lack of support for Joe Biden's inauguration.

It's unlikely that these tithes show big tech's enthusiasm for annexing (although, should that happen, they resources). Instead, Bezos and com pany have simply sensed which way the wind was blowing.

Political, economic and cultural circumstances in the US differ greatly from 2016. For one, Trump is no longer an outsider. This time, he won the popular vote and has con trol of both chambers of Congress the House of Representatives and the Senate. The so-called resistance that sprang up in the wake of his first victory can do little about the democratic mandate that Trump now possesses.

Another major difference is that, in 2016, technology platforms seemed to be at the peak of their ascendancy - all-powerful businesses that could not be reined in by governments.

Back then, Facebook was essen tially the only show in town. Social media was the Wild West, largely free of regulation. But this is no longer the case. Regulators began to up their scrutiny of social media platforms in the wake of the Cambridge Analytica scandal, This has produced a far stricter regulatory environment, particularly in the UK and Europe.

The 'big disinfo' industry, which giants, is losing its bite (although it may have been ineffective to begin with). Meta is flailing for relevance, having invested billions into the non-starter that was the Metaverse and fighting off competition from the likes of TikTok.

Elon Musk is proof that flattery can help big tech get its foot in the door of government. Musk was one of Trump's earliest and most vocal tech-bro supporters. He's been rewarded with a brand new role: head of the brand new governmentefficiency department.

And it appears that private conversations at Mar-a-lago are already helping Zuckerberg's Meta reduce economic burden around fact-checking. Meta claims that such bothersome activities cost the business about \$100m in 2022

emboldened Zuckerberg to go up says Meta will "work with President ments around the world that are going after American companies and pushing us to censor more".

The backdrop to all of this is that. globally, regulators have found their teeth. Lina Khan, the head of | ise value for shareholders the US competition authority under fines against companies such as comes to shove.

To win the backing of the new government, domestic tech companies might have calculated that paying alms to Trump is merely the cost of doing business

Google. Europe is also taking a hard line on AI regulation

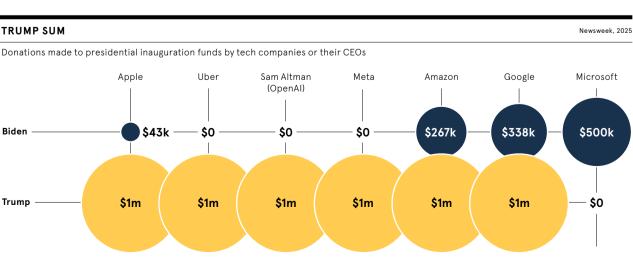
Trump has already replaced Khan and moved quickly to scrap Biden's executive order on AI safety. It's perhaps little surprise that technology companies are circling their wagons around the new president. arose to scrutinise the social media | To win the backing of an ostensibly "America-first" whether through subsidies and contracts or M&A approval and deregulation, domestic tech companies might have calculated that paying alms to Trump is merely the cost of doing business. It is no coincidence that the mes

saging around AI has changed, too. OpenAI is setting out its vision for a company is emphasising national security and the strength that AI can bring to the nation, especially in one-upmanship over China, Trump's personal bugbear.

The reorientation of Silicon Valley could have major repercussions. It could further entrench the 'splinternet' that technologists have long warned of, where digital economies drift into their own siloed islands Trump's support seems to have and data no longer flows freely according to universal principles. against European regulations. He | The Meta announcement, for example, puts Zuckerberg at odds with Trump to push back on govern- the regulatory trajectory in Europe.

Although the online outrage machine is attempting to project a moral logic on to Silicon Valley's apparent about-face, the only logic at play is a cold one: how to maxim-

That, rather than an exploitation Biden, has heavily scrutinised big of the "utopian" values Tanz wrote tech, while regulators in the EU of in 2017, is the logic that busihave levied enormous antitrust nesses really stick to, when push



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